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Entrez  
PubMed

1: Mol Gen Genet 1998 Feb;257(4):387-91

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**COP1b, an isoform of COP1 generated by alternative splicing, has a negative effect on COP1 function in regulating light-dependent seedling development in *Arabidopsis*.**

PubMed  
Services

Zhou DX, Kim YJ, Li YF, Carol P, Mache R.

Laboratoire de Genetique Moleculaire des Plantes, Universite Joseph Fourier, Grenoble, France.

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COP1 is a negative regulator of *Arabidopsis* light-dependent development. Mutation of the COP1 locus causes constitutive photomorphogenesis in the dark. Here, we report the identification of an isoform of the COP1 protein, named COP1b, which is generated by alternative splicing. COP1b has a 60-amino acid deletion in the WD-40 repeat domain relative to the full-length COP1. This splicing step is light-independent and takes place mostly in mature seeds and in germinating seedlings. Transgenic *Arabidopsis* plants that overexpress COP1b show a de-etiolated phenotype in the dark, with a short hypocotyl, open and developed cotyledons. The transgenic seedlings are adult-lethal. These phenotypes closely resemble that of severe cop-1 mutants, indicating that COP1b has a dominant negative effect on COP1 function.

PMID: 9529519 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

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**Query: gi|2326943 Xenopus laevis mRNA for Fizzy-related protein, and translated products**
**Lineage: Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi; Amphibia; Batrachia; Anura; Mesobatrachia; Pipoidea; Pipidae; Xenopodinae; Xenopus**
[All hits](#) [Common Tree](#) [Taxonomy Report](#) [3D structures](#) [CDD-Search](#) [GI list](#)
**22 BLAST hits to 6 unique species in *Viridiplantae* [Sort by taxonomy proximity](#)**
 0 Archaea  70 Bacteria  44 Metazoa  45 Fungi  22 Plants  0 Viruses  4 Other Eukaryotae

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493 aa					
	SCORE	P	ACCESSION	GI	PROTEIN DESCRIPTION
16 .....					
	1249	3	AAF37386	7158292	WD-repeat cell cycle regulatory protein [Arabidopsis thaliana]
	1248	3	AAD22612	4558462	cell cycle switch protein [Medicago sativa]
	1240	3	AAM20437	20466239	putative fizzy-related protein [Arabidopsis thaliana]
	1240	3	CAA19806	3292816	putative fizzy-related protein [Arabidopsis thaliana]
	1237	3	AAL36231	17380838	putative Srw1 protein [Arabidopsis thaliana]
1 .....					
	1215	3	CAB44330	5002527	Srw1-like protein [Arabidopsis thaliana]
	1192	3	BAB11112	10177650	cell cycle switch protein [Arabidopsis thaliana]
	1191	3	AAM20433	20466231	cell cycle switch protein [Arabidopsis thaliana]
4 .....					
	893	3	BAB63690	15289995	putative cell cycle switch protein [Arabidopsis thaliana]
2 .....					
	882	3	CAB38784	4490293	WD-repeat protein-like protein [Arabidopsis thaliana]
	867	3	CAA11819	3668118	hypothetical protein [Brassica napus]
12 .....					
	807	3	NP_198109	15240985	cdc20-like protein [Arabidopsis thaliana]
1 .....					
	791	3	AAB63030	2253631	WD-repeat protein [Daucus carota]
	786	3	NP_198060	15240441	putative cdc20 protein [Arabidopsis thaliana]
	786	3	AAD48933	5732032	contains similarity to Pfam family P1
	784	3	NP_198042	15240403	WD-repeat protein - like [Arabidopsis thaliana]
	782	3	AAB61049	2191163	contains similarity to beta transducin-like regulatory subunit
3 .....					
	735	3	AAF14048	6491862	putative cdc20 protein [Arabidopsis thaliana]
	729	3	CAB38785	4490294	WD-repeat protein-like protein [Arabidopsis thaliana]
1 .....					
	680	3	NP_568505	18421178	WD-repeat protein - like [Arabidopsis thaliana]
123 .....					



## Blast 2 Sequences results

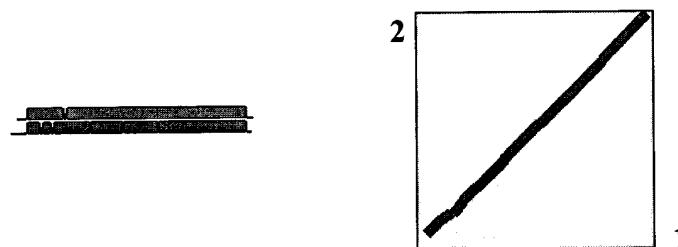
PubMed Entrez BLAST OMIM Taxonomy Structure

### BLAST 2 SEQUENCES RESULTS VERSION BLASTP 2.1.2 [Oct-19-2000]

Matrix BLOSUM62  gap open: 11 gap extension: 1  
x\_dropoff: 50 expect: 300 wordsize: 3  Filter  Align

Sequence 1 gi\_7290520 fzs gene product [Drosophila melanogaster] Length 478 (1 .. 478)

Sequence 2 gi\_10177650 Length 472 (1 .. 472)



NOTE: The statistics (bitscore and expect value) is calculated based on the size of nr database

Score = 457 bits (1164), Expect = e-127  
Identities = 237/445 (53%), Positives = 286/445 (64%), Gaps = 18/445 (4%)

Query: 23 NNFESSTTPSLDRFIPCRAYNNWQTNFASINKSNDNSPQTSKKQRDCGETARDSLAYSC 82  
++ S + T DRFIPCR+ + D P T K+ + AYS  
Sbjct: 35 SSLSSPSKSTCSDRFIPCRSSSRLHAF-----DLQDKEPTTPVKEGG-----NEAYSR 82

Query: 83 LLKNELLGSAIDDV---KTAGEERNENAYTPAAKRSLFKYQSPTKQDYNGECPYSLSPVS 139  
LLK+EL GS G+ + P FK + P L +  
Sbjct: 83 LLKSELFGSDFASPLLSPAGGQGSASSPMSPCTNMLRFKTDRSNSSPSSPFSPSILGNDN 142

Query: 140 AKSQKLLRSPRKATRKISRIPFKVLDAPELQDDFYLNLDWSSQNVLAVALGLGSCVYLWSA 199  
S P K RK+ + P KVLDAP LQDDFYLN+VDWSSQNVLAVALGLG+CVYLW+A  
Sbjct: 143 GHSSDS-SPPPCKPRKVPKTPHKVLDAPSLQDDFYLNVDWSSQNVLAVALGLGTCVYLWTA 201

Query: 200 CTSQVTRLCDLSPDANTVTSVSWNERGNTAVGTHGYTVWDVAANKQINKLNGHSARV 259  
S+VT+LCDL P+ +V SV W G+ +++GT HG V VWD K++ + GH R  
Sbjct: 202 SNSKVTKLCDLGPN-DSVCSVQWTREGSYISIGTSHGQVQVWDGTQCKRVRTMGHHQTRT 260

Query: 260 GALAWNSDILSSGSRDRWI IQRDT RTPQLQSERRLAGHRQEVCGLKWS PDNQYLASGGND 319  
G LAWNS ILSSGSRDR I+Q D R Q +L GH+ EVCGLKWS D++ LASGGND  
Sbjct: 261 GVLAWNSRILSSGSRDRNILQHDIRV-QSDFVSKLVGHKSEVCGLKWS HDDR LASGGND 319

Query: 320 NRYVWNQHSVNPVQSYTEHMAAVKAI AWSPHHGLLASGGTADRCIRFWNTLTGQPMQ 379  
N+L VWN HS P+ TEH AAVKAI WSPH LLASGGTADRCIRFWNT G +  
Sbjct: 320 NQLLVWNNHSQQPILKLTEHTAAVKAITWSPHQSSLLASGGTADRCIRFWNTTNGNQLN 379

Query: 380 CVDTGSQVCNLAWSKHSSELVSTHGYSQNQILVWKYPSLTQVAKLTGHSYRVLYLALSPD 439  
+DTGSQVCNLAWSK+ +E+VSTHGYSQNQI++WKYPS+++VA LTGHS RVLYLA SPD  
Sbjct: 380 SIDTGSQVCNLAWSKVNNEIVSTHGYSQNQIMLWKYPSMSKVATLTGHSMRVLYLATSPD 439

Query: 440 GEAIVTGAGDET LRFWNVFSKARSQ 464  
G+ IVTGAGDET LRFWNVFSKARSQ + Q

Sbjct: 440 GQTIVTGAGDETLRFWNVFPSVKMQ 464

CPU time: 0.37 user secs. 0.04 sys. secs 0.41 total secs.

Gapped  
Lambda K H  
0.314 0.129 0.393

Gapped  
Lambda K H  
0.270 0.0470 0.230

Matrix: BLOSUM62

Gap Penalties: Existence: 11, Extension: 1

Number of Hits to DB: 2391

Number of Sequences: 0

Number of extensions: 159

Number of successful extensions: 16

Number of sequences better than 300.0: 1

Number of HSP's better than 300.0 without gapping: 1

Number of HSP's successfully gapped in prelim test: 0

Number of HSP's that attempted gapping in prelim test: 0

Number of HSP's gapped (non-prelim): 1

length of query: 472

length of database: 181,542,687

effective HSP length: 55

effective length of query: 417

effective length of database: 160,388,367

effective search space: 66881949039

effective search space used: 66881949039

T: 9

A: 40

X1: 16 ( 7.2 bits)

X2: 128 (49.9 bits)

X3: 128 (49.9 bits)

S1: 42 (22.0 bits)

S2: 60 (27.8 bits)



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Protein

PubMed Nucleotide Protein Genome Structure PopSet Taxonomy OMIM Books

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Display

BLINK, Nucleotide, Related Sequences, PubMed, Taxonomy,  
 1: BAB11112. cell cycle switch...[gi:10177650] LinkOut

LOCUS BAB11112 472 aa linear PLN 27-DEC-2000

DEFINITION cell cycle switch protein [Arabidopsis thaliana].

ACCESSION BAB11112

VERSION BAB11112.1 GI:10177650

DBSOURCE locus AB005230 accession AB005230.2

KEYWORDS .

SOURCE thale cress.

ORGANISM Arabidopsis thaliana  
 Eukaryota; Viridiplantae; Streptophyta; Embryophyta; Tracheophyta;  
 Spermatophyta; Magnoliophyta; eudicots; core eudicots;  
 Rosidae; eurosids II; Brassicales; Brassicaceae; Arabidopsis.

REFERENCE 1 (sites)

AUTHORS Sato,S., Kotani,H., Nakamura,Y., Kaneko,T., Asamizu,E., Fukami,M., Miyajima,N. and Tabata,S.

TITLE Structural analysis of Arabidopsis thaliana chromosome 5. I.  
 Sequence features of the 1.6 Mb regions covered by twenty  
 physically assigned P1 clones

JOURNAL DNA Res. 4 (3), 215-230 (1997)

MEDLINE 97471969

PUBMED 9330910

REFERENCE 2 (residues 1 to 472)

AUTHORS Nakamura,Y.

TITLE Direct Submission

JOURNAL Submitted (02-JUL-1997) Yasukazu Nakamura, Kazusa DNA Research Institute, Department of Plant Gene Research; 1532-3, Yana, Kisarazu, Chiba 292-0812, Japan (E-mail:ynakamu@kazusa.or.jp, Tel:81-438-52-3935, Fax:81-438-52-3934)

COMMENT Address for correspondence: kaos@kazusa.or.jp  
 For the latest information on annotation of this clone, please see  
[http://www.kazusa.or.jp/kaos/cgi-bin/agd\\_graph.cgi?c=MAC12](http://www.kazusa.or.jp/kaos/cgi-bin/agd_graph.cgi?c=MAC12)  
 Genes with similarity to proteins in the databases are described in  
 'product' or 'note' qualifiers. Genes that have no significant  
 protein similarity are described as 'unknown protein'.  
 The software programs used to predict genes include: Grail  
 (Informatics Group, Oak Ridge National Laboratory,  
<http://compbio.ornl.gov/Grail-1.3/>),  
 GENSCAN (Chris Burge, MIT, <http://CCR-081.mit.edu/GENSCAN.html>),  
 NetGene2 (S.M. Hebsgaard, et al., CBS, Technical University of  
 Denmark, <http://www.cbs.dtu.dk/services/NetGene2/>) and  
 SplicePredictor (Volker Brendel, Stanford University,  
<http://gremlin1.zool.iastate.edu/cgi-bin/sp.cgi>).  
 Genes encoding tRNAs are predicted by tRNAscan-SE  
 (Sean Eddy, Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis,  
<http://genome.wustl.edu/eddy/tRNAscan-SE/>).  
 This sequence may not be the entire insert of this clone. It may be  
 shorter because we remove overlaps between neighboring submissions.  
 The 5' clone is MXE10 and the 3' clone is MUA22.

FEATURES Location/Qualifiers

source 1..472  
 /organism="Arabidopsis thaliana"  
 /strain="Columbia"

/db\_xref="taxon:3702"  
/chromosome="5"  
/clone="MAC12"  
/clone\_lib="Mitsui P1"  
Protein  
1..472  
/product="cell cycle switch protein"  
CDS  
1..472  
/coded\_by="complement(join(AB005230.2:19277..19435,  
AB005230.2:19524..19820,AB005230.2:19943..20185,  
AB005230.2:20272..20376,AB005230.2:20468..20590,  
AB005230.2:20688..21179))"  
/note="gene\_id:MAC12.21"  
ORIGIN  
1 maspqstktg lnlpagmnqt slrletfsss frgisslssp skstcsdrfi pcrsssrlnha  
61 fdlqdkeptt pvkeggneay srlkselfg sdfaspllsp aggqgsassp mspctnmlrf  
121 ktdrsnssps spfspsilgn dngħssdssp ppkpprkvpk tphkvldaps lqddfylnvv  
181 dwssqnvlav glgtcvylwt asnskvtklc dlgpndsvcs vqwtregsyi sigtshgqvq  
241 vwdgtqckrv rtmgghqtrt gvlawnsril ssgsrdrnil qhdirvqsdv vsklvghkse  
301 vcglkwshdd relasggndn qllvwnnhsq qpilkltteht aavkaitwsp hqssllassgg  
361 gtadrcirfw nttnqnqlns idtgsqvcnl awsknvneiv sthgysqnqi mlwkypsmek  
421 vatltghsmr vlylatspdg qtivtgagde tlrfwnvfps vkmqvcilfs sl  
//

Revised: October 24, 2001.

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